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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
PETROLEUM	1,652	655	0.4	-3.0	-24.5	675	894	1,026	1,083

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
PETROLEUM	0	0.0	...	...	655	-3.0	-24.5	207

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
PETROLEUM	232	3.1	-17.9	168	152	203	45	52	53

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
PETROLEUM	655	112	117	99	81	66	77	67	34	2	30.0
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
PETROLEUM	675	125	124	78	64	98	93	62	15	16	31.5
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
PETROLEUM	894	169	167	83	134	116	99	47	66	13	32.4
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
PETROLEUM	100.0	17.1	17.9	15.1	12.4	10.1	11.8	10.2	5.2	0.3	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
PETROLEUM	100.0	18.5	18.4	11.6	9.5	14.5	13.8	9.2	2.2	2.4	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
PETROLEUM	100.0	18.9	18.7	9.3	15.0	13.0	11.1	5.3	7.4	1.5	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
655	675	-20	-3.0	107	53	-74	-11

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	655	100.0	675	100.0	-3.0
URBAN**	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
RURAL**	655	100.0	675	100.0	-3.0
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	207	31.6	271	40.1	-23.6
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	448	68.4	404	59.9	10.9

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	655	100.0	675	100.0	-3.0
WHITE	645	98.5	673	99.7	-4.2
NON-WHITE	10	1.5	2	0.3	400.0
INDIAN	5	0.8	2	0.3	150.0
OTHER	5	0.8	0	0.0	...

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	655	100.0	675	100.0	-3.0
UNDER 5	57	8.7	51	7.6	11.8
5 TO 17	151	23.1	186	27.6	-18.8
18 TO 59	344	52.5	345	51.1	-0.3
60 TO 64	37	5.6	46	6.8	-19.6
65 AND OVER	66	10.1	47	7.0	40.4
5 YEARS OLD	14	2.1	11	1.6	27.3
18 YEARS OLD	11	1.7	7	1.0	57.1
UNDER 15	168	25.6	189	28.0	-11.1
MEDIAN AGE	30.0	...	31.5	...	-4.8
MALE, ALL AGES	356	100.0	376	100.0	-5.3
UNDER 5	34	9.6	29	7.7	17.2
5 TO 17	87	24.4	107	28.5	-18.7
18 TO 59	179	50.3	189	50.3	-5.3
60 TO 64	24	6.7	30	8.0	-20.0
65 AND OVER	32	9.0	21	5.6	52.4
5 YEARS OLD	8	2.2	5	1.3	60.0
18 YEARS OLD	7	2.0	3	0.8	133.3
UNDER 15	99	27.8	105	27.9	-5.7
MEDIAN AGE	28.6	...	32.6	...	-12.3
FEMALE, ALL AGES	299	100.0	299	100.0	0.0
UNDER 5	23	7.7	22	7.4	4.5
5 TO 17	64	21.4	79	26.4	-19.0
18 TO 59	165	55.2	156	52.2	5.8
60 TO 64	13	4.3	16	5.4	-18.8
65 AND OVER	34	11.4	26	8.7	30.8
5 YEARS OLD	6	2.0	6	2.0	0.0
18 YEARS OLD	4	1.3	4	1.3	0.0
UNDER 15	69	23.1	84	28.1	-17.9
MEDIAN AGE	31.6	...	30.2	...	4.6

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	232	225	3.1
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	74	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	45	52	-13.5
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	22	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.82	3.00	-6.0
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	186	168	10.7
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	168	152	10.5
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	12	7	71.4
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.18	3.52	-9.7

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
PETROLEUM	700	700	700	700	655	700	700	700	700	600	500

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
PETROLEUM	475	21.9	0	52	11	32	0	9

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
PETROLEUM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
PETROLEUM	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	1,428.5	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
PETROLEUM	18	0.0	5	0	4	1
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
PETROLEUM	9	0.0	8	0	5	3
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
PETROLEUM	20	50.0	6	0	1	0

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
PETROLEUM	11.4	11.4	12.8	15.7	27.5	11.7	18.6	13.3	22.4	7.1	10.0	2.8	7.1	7.6	5.0	2.9	11.9	6.7

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	655	624
BORN IN MONTANA	445	401
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	205	204
PERCENT OF TOTAL	31.3	32.7
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	5	0
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	19

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	8	125.0	5	0	6	0
1983	8	125.0	7	0	4	2
1982	9	0.0	2	0	6	0
1981	11	0.0	5	0	5	1
1980	18	0.0	5	0	4	1
1979	7	0.0	3	0	7	1
1978	12	0.0	5	0	4	2
1977	10	0.0	2	0	4	0
1976	6	0.0	10	0	1	3
1975	13	76.9	2	0	3	0
1974	20	50.0	6	0	4	0

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	2	285.7	1	142.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
1983	2	285.7	2	285.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
1982	0	0.0	2	285.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
1981	1	142.9	0	0.0	1	142.9	1	142.9
1980	3	458.0	2	305.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
1979	2	333.3	1	166.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
1978	2	285.7	2	285.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
1977	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1976	1	142.9	5	714.3	0	0.0	1	142.9
1975	2	285.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1974	1	166.7	2	333.3	1	166.7	0	0.0

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	257	58	56	87	56	230	45	46	92	47
NEVER MARRIED	68	47	8	9	4	28	25	1	2	0
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	175	11	46	73	45	174	20	44	80	30
SEPARATED	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
WIDOWED	6	0	0	1	5	22	0	1	7	14
DIVORCED	7	0	2	3	2	5	0	0	3	2

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OE SCHOOL COMPLETEO, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER				PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER					
		PERCENT COMPLETING				PERCENT COMPLETING				
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
PETROLEUM	444	26.4	73.6	16.0	384	6.0	28.1	71.9	17.7	12.5
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
PETROLEUM	438*	45.2	54.8	12.1	386	3.1	43.0	57.0	12.7	12.2

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OE SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

				CIVILIAN PERSONS					
				NOT ENROLLED					
				HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED EORCES	ENROLLED AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
PETROLEUM	46	0	82.6	0	0	5	3	0	0

*SAMPLE TOTAL EOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OE POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
PETROLEUM	619	24.2	9	75	56	10	2	0	0	0

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	126.0	116.0	125.0	125.0	130	133
KINDERGARTEN	10	0	0	0	0	0
FIRST GRADE	10	10	14	11	15	8
SECOND GRADE	11	10	11	14	7	8
THIRD GRADE	10	12	12	4	11	10
FOURTH GRADE	11	13	7	10	9	5
FIFTH GRADE	12	5	11	9	6	8
SIXTH GRADE	5	12	9	3	8	14
SEVENTH GRADE	12	9	5	10	15	9
EIGHTH GRADE	10	5	9	14	10	11
NINTH GRADE	5	10	16	11	11	11
TENTH GRADE	9	14	10	12	11	14
ELEVENTH GRADE	15	7	10	13	14	16
TWELFTH GRADE	11	9	11	14	13	19
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	0	0	0	0	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	126.0	116.0	125.0	125.0	130
KINDERGARTEN	10	0	0	0	0
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	81	76	78	75	81
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	40	40	47	50	49
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	14.0	15.0	13.0	14.1	13.7
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	9.0	7.7	9.6	8.9	9.5

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (OOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	521,905	507,531	480,480	432,225	383,325	348,550
SPECIAL EDUCATION	24,783	0	17,113	16,069	35,815	10,545
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	497,122	20,523	463,367	416,156	347,510	338,005
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	274,489	277,328	280,528	250,788	217,674	202,487
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	68,622	69,332	70,132	62,697	54,419	50,622
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	154,011	140,348	112,707	102,670	75,417	84,896
**ANB (PUPILS)	126	128	129	135	139	141
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	3,945	3,805	3,592	3,083	2,500	2,397

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
PETROLEUM	0	0.0	0.0	NA	306	13.8	NA	116

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
PETROLEUM	283	232	70.7	2	1.2	18	20.9
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
PETROLEUM	266	225	70.7	1	0.6	11	14.3
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
PETROLEUM	290	274	75.9	0	0.0	0	0.0

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
PETROLEUM	281	59.1	31.7	9.3	23.8	53.4	17.8
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
PETROLEUM	275	89.8	2.2	8.0	2.5	36.2	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
PETROLEUM	232	5.1	2.4	5.6	15,100	88
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
PETROLEUM	225	4.6	2.5	21.8	5,000	43

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	283	266	232	225	68	66
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	259	199	219	176	63	50
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	24	67	13	49	5	16
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	12	29	5	20	1	6
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	1	NA	0	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	219	204	60	62
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	10	16	6	3
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	3	5	2	1

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	281	275	232	230	68	53
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	166	247	132	202	26	47
2 UNIT	26	0	19	0	9	0
3 AND 4 UNITS	34	0	32	0	14	0
5 OR MORE UNITS	29	6	25	6	9	6
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	26	22	24	22	10	0
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	11	...	9	...	0	...
1975 TO 1978	16	...	16	...	3	...
1970 TO 1974	23	...	19	...	2	...
1960 TO 1969	33	17	27	17	11	0
1950 TO 1959	18	20	16	20	7	5
1940 TO 1949	38	29	29	29	17	15
1939 OR EARLIER	142	209	116	164	28	33

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	61	61
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	22	22
$10,000 TO $14,999	7	7
$15,000 TO $19,999	13	13
$20,000 TO $24,999	7	7
$25,000 TO $29,999	2	2
$30,000 TO $34,999	4	4
$35,000 TO $39,999	2	2
$40,000 TO $49,999	3	3
$50,000 TO $64,999	0	0
$65,000 TO $79,999	0	0
$80,000 TO $99,999	0	0
$100,000 TO $149,999	1	1
$150,000 OR MORE	0	0
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	18,607	18,607

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	60	60
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	3	3
$60 TO $119	3	3
$120 TO $169	9	9
$170 TO $199	0	0
$200 TO $249	0	0
$250 TO $299	0	0
$300 TO $399	0	0
$400 OR MORE	0	0
NO CASH RENT	45	45
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	126	125

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	63	63
NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS		
WITH A MORTGAGE	14	14
LESS THAN $100	0	0
$100 TO $149	0	0
$150 TO $199	7	7
$200 TO $249	5	5
$250 TO $299	0	0
$300 TO $399	2	2
$400 TO $499	0	0
$500 TO $599	0	0
$600 TO $749	0	0
$750 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	200	200
NOT MORTGAGED	49	49
LESS THAN $50	0	0
$50 TO $74	3	3
$75 TO $99	17	17
$100 TO $124	20	20
$125 TO $149	4	4
$150 TO $199	5	5
$200 TO $249	0	0
$250 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	106	106

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	232	100.0	199	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1	0.4	21	10.6
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	55	23.7	20	10.1
ELECTRICITY	71	30.6	59	29.6
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	62	26.7	99	49.7
COAL OR COKE	15	6.5	0	0.0
WOOD	28	12.1	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0	0	0.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	38	16.4	20	10.1
ELECTRICITY	186	80.2	179	89.9
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	0	0.0	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	8	3.4	0	0.0
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0	0	0.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	62	26.7	38	19.1
ELECTRICITY	162	69.8	139	69.8
OTHER FUEL	8	3.4	22	11.1
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
PETROLEUM	475	292	289	3	1.0	222	72	72	0	0.0
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
PETROLEUM	425	267	261	0	0.0	193	51	51	0	0.0

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
PETROLEUM	409	13	6	7	383	0	409

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	289	72
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	6	6
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	20	13
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	0	0
SALES	8	5
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	26	19
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	3	3
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	4	0
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	20	12
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	167	10
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	16	0
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	3	0
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	12	0
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	4	4

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	289	72
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	181	15
CONSTRUCTION	6	0
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	3	0
DURABLE GOODS	0	0
TRANSPORTATION	15	6
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	29	15
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	0	0
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	3	0
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	6	6
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	0	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	31	19
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	3	3
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	12	8

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	297	16	5.4	7.4	7.5
1983	274	24	8.8	8.8	9.6
1982	309	12	3.9	8.6	9.7
1981	310	9	2.9	6.9	7.6
1980	311	12	3.9	6.1	7.1
1979	334	5	1.5	5.1	5.8
1978	322	6	1.9	6.2	6.1
1977	307	6	2.0	6.4	7.1
1976	303	5	1.7	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
PETROLEUM	95	37.9	55	23.6	40	57.5
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
PETROLEUM	91	30.8	49	30.6	42	31.0

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
PETROLEUM	0.7	0.0	-9.6	-8.7	11.0	1.3	-6.7	-4.1	-4.5	2.3	10.1	-18.3

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	143	142	142	157	172	155
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	58	62	58	68	71	60
NON-FARM	85	80	84	89	101	95
PRIVATE	20	18	18	21	30	31
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
MANUFACTURING	0	0	0	0	0	0
NON-DURABLE GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0
DURABLE GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	17	18
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	65	62	66	68	71	64
FEDERAL, GIVILIAN	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
FEDERAL, MILITARY	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
STATE AND LOCAL	58	56	60	61	64	57

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INGLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURGE: BUREAU OF EGONOMIG ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF GOMMERGE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
PETROLEUM	195	37	35	69	30	11	13	12,277	55
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
PETROLEUM	167	54	88	14	11	0	0	7,315	38
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
PETROLEUM	219	84	119	6	5	5*	NA	5,418	12
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
PETROLEUM	100.0	19.0	17.9	35.4	15.4	5.6	6.7	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
PETROLEUM	100.0	32.3	52.7	8.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
PETROLEUM	100.0	38.4	54.3	2.7	2.3	2.3*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
PETROLEUM	195	50	23	46	10.0	653	32.8	43.8	66	16.7
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
PETROLEUM	167	25	8	18	0.0	630	17.8	22.2	55	21.8

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDENDS, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
PETROLEUM	243	14,904	227	13,895	59	2,320	56	3,460	5	2,045	32	3,963

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.

**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	1,827	1,839	3,063	2,701	2,630	2,047
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	1,749	1,682	1,501	1,476	1,419	1,138
OTHER LABOR INCOME	77	61	52	(L)	(L)	(L)
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	(L)	96	1,510	1,180	1,165	869
FARM	-443	-400	1,109	695	611	494
NONFARM	444	496	401	485	554	375
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	574	637	1,995	1,617	1,461	1,150
NONFARM	1,253	1,202	1,068	1,084	1,169	897
PRIVATE	602	611	527	602	683	492
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)
MINING	75	191	133	157	174	(L)
CONSTRUCTION	66	(L)	79	80	92	77
MANUFACTURING	0	0	0	0	0	0
NON-DURABLE GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0
DURABLE GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	262	190	122	104	112	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
RETAIL TRADE	132	120	127	195	241	215
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	51
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	651	591	541	482	486	405
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
FEDERAL, MILITARY	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
STATE AND LOCAL	597	538	492	442	447	368
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	1,724	1,757	2,984	2,645	2,553	2,002
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	1,099	1,070	1,048	853	622	498
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	684	595	550	464	402	397
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	3,507	3,422	4,582	3,962	3,577	2,897
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	5,266	5,138	6,778	6,105	5,331	4,103

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
PETROLEUM	3,507	3,548	5,032	4,727	4,701	4,150

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
PETROLEUM	-1.2	-29.5	6.5	0.6	13.3	7.7	5.8	24.1	-52.8	-33.2	40.2	-62.4

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
PETROLEUM	2.5	-25.3	15.6	10.8	23.5	15.2	12.0	30.4	-49.2	-26.5	48.2	-24.0

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
PETROLEUM	45.1	46.2	64.3	64.3	61.6	52.8	53.5	52.4	43.7	92.6	137.2

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	993	73.3	1,516
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	278	60.7	424
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	104	126.1	159
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	174	37.0	266
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	715	78.8	1,092
TAXES	533	60.1	814
PROPERTY	523	61.9	798
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	182	171.6	278
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	935	78.1	1,427
CAPITAL OUTLAY	94	113.6	144
OTHER	841	74.8	1,284
EDUCATION SERVICES	566	80.3	864
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	4	100.0	6
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	3	200.0	5
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	179	225.5	273
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	16	128.6	24
OTHER	3	...	5
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	0	-100.0	0
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	6	0.0	9
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	33	-2.9	50
OTHER	55	12.2	84
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	13	-27.8	20
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	57	58.3	87
UTILITY REVENUE	18	100.0	27
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	19	111.1	29
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	307	-26.4	469
LONG-TERM	307	-26.4	469
LOCAL SCHOOLS	249	-33.4	380
OTHER	0	-100.0	0

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	1,973	56	3,561,705	2,935
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	60	56	366,696	41
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	7	56	137,686	1
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	426	56	807,413	418
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	128	56	249,358	125
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	201	50	156,650	374
GRANTS	504,873	31	55	503,255	23
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	215	46	249,148	592
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	460	49	339,596	508
INSURANCE	457,150	495	47	751,905	854
AGRICULTURE	823,487	1,082	52	1,235,004	2,301
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	6	54	243,883	6
EDUCATION	107,457	25	54	94,182	0
ENERGY	4,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	513	56	865,579	477
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	102	44	145,961	11
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	2	28	41,388	2
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	-37	49	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	22	56	23,437	22
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	0	...	18,808	0
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	72	56	62,725	46
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	23	56	91,910	34
OTHER	482,939	31	56	468,376	34

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL COVERNMENTS ELICIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARINC ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY COVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	17,818	16,179	1,639	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	21,331	18,978	2,353	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTACES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
PETROLEUM	3,183	100.0	35.2	14.2	10.0	37.9	2.6
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
PETROLEUM	2,859	100.0	31.2	15.0	12.9	38.1	2.8
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
PETROLEUM	2,882	100.0	29.3	18.0	13.7	36.5	2.5
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
PETROLEUM	3,366	100.0	24.7	16.7	11.5	45.0	2.1
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
PETROLEUM	3,868	100.0	23.7	42.5	25.5	31.9	2.0

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	42,899	17,388	40,124	43,491	54,977
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		19,075	15,203	17,306	20,886	21,948
LIVESTOCK		23,824	2,185	22,818	22,605	32,641
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	60,862	79,711	93,969	86,046	99,014
GENERAL FUND		28,221	49,941	26,361	41,924	47,197
ROAD FUND		8,154	15,055	25,942	19,148	25,344
BRIDGE FUND		9,365	6,055	11,538	13,998	15,470
POOR FUND		4,868	5,886	8,385	3,500	4,061
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY LIBRARY		9,319	0	4,394	6,840	5,898
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		935	2,774	17,349	636	1,044
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	433,010	321,774	221,097	288,001	292,083
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		231,860	188,858	95,470	109,494	115,207
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		201,150	132,916	52,320	81,549	76,387
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	82,563	55,279	82,126	100,353	89,021
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		0	0	0	0	0
MISCELLANEOUS		9,305	3,337	4,051	4,937	2,054
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	12,992	9,778	7,803	6,497	11,053
GENERAL		12,992	9,778	7,803	6,497	11,053
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		0	0	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	559,068	431,988	445,119	524,388	546,148

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
PETROLEUM	81	52	4	13	12	31	20	2	5	1
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
PETROLEUM	71	44	4	10	13	21	14	2	3	2

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
PETROLEUM	73	73	71	30,335	16,062	14,273
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
PETROLEUM	65	65	62	56,983	42,756	14,227

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
PETROLEUM	13,183	2,069	...	6,387	532	4,666	388
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
PETROLEUM	17,040	2,285	190	8,716	363	1,654	137
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
PETROLEUM	19,091	1,321	94	17,770	513	0	0
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
PETROLEUM	21,253	9,970	207	10,823	200	0	0
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
PETROLEUM	NA	5,991	177	3,085	228	0	0

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	81	83	76	71
RETIRED WORKERS	52	52	46	44
DISABLED WORKERS	4	4	5	4
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	9	10	10	9
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	3	4	3	4
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	13	13	12	10
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	5	6	9	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	76	77	67	63
MALE	39	40	36	35
FEMALE	37	37	31	28

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	31	30	26	21
RETIRED WORKERS	20	20	17	14
DISABLED WORKERS	2	1	2	2
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	1	2	2	1
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	0	0	0	1
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	5	5	4	3
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	2	2	3	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	29	28	23	19
MALE	17	17	14	12
FEMALE	12	11	9	7

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -

*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	68	27,284	68	14,663	67	12,621
1982	61	55,650	61	41,613	59	14,037
1981	58	67,752	58	51,095	56	16,657
1980	56	56,284	56	42,374	55	13,910
1979	55	25,378	55	17,501	54	7,877
1978	57	37,524	57	24,066	56	13,458
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	5	3,051	5	1,399	4	1,652
1982	4	1,333	4	1,143	3	190
1981	4	3,502	4	2,871	3	631
1980	4	0	4	0	3	0
1979	5	84	5	0	4	84
1978	8	1,025	8	411	7	614

- TABLE 8.7 -

**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	0	0	0	0	0	0
DECEMBER 1982	0	0	0	0	0	0
DECEMBER 1981	2	0	2	1	0	1

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	2,069	...	...	6,387	1	532
1983	2,285	1	190	8,716	2	363
1982	1,321	1	94	17,770	4	513
1981	9,970	4	207	10,823	4	200
1980	5,991	3	177	3,085	2	228
1979	4,478	2	206	1,381	1	87

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	0	1	388	4,666
1983	...	1	137	1,654
1982	0	0	0	0
1981	0	0	0	0
1980	0	0	0	0
1979	0	0	0	0

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUCH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
PETROLEUM	280	339	42.7	50.2

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
PETROLEUM	99	700,750	66.3	77	612,588	1,026,194	144	1,224,623	154
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
PETROLEUM	99	709,102	66.9	81	588,964	641,242	90	685,938	94

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
PETROLEUM	99	8,157	25	32	16	4	5	8	6
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
PETROLEUM	99	8,274	21	35	17	8	5	2	8

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
PETROLEUM	51,912	61	3,863	638,487	644,975	652,354	11,246	917
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
PETROLEUM	52,627	66	1,730	649,328	654,745	659,242	15,892	1,551

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
PETROLEUM	39	1,508	52	475	21	(D)	54	462	77	733

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
PETROLEUM	77	48.4	96	13	59	9	9	0

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	11,278	49	11,129	11,626
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	10,043	48	9,507	10,540
CROPS		2,236	49	1,930	1,620
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		7,807	40	7,577	8,920
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	1,235	52	1,622	1,086
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		251	50	721	239
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		984	52	901	847

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	34,300	37	36,700	35	32,100	36
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	6,000	27	7,100	24	8,200	21
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	100	53	100	53
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	200	54	800	46
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	169,000	47	324,000	43	302,100	46
WINTER WHEAT	154,000	43	272,000	37	280,100	41
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	15,000	46	52,000	42	22,000	48
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	147,700	49	212,800	44	184,300	44
OATS (BUSHELS)	20,000	51	28,000	50	21,100	49
ALL HAY (TONS)	32,200	44	58,000	37	43,000	40
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	800,101	50	686,215	649,521	649,638
IRRIGATED	54,714	40	54,035	29,363	29,363
NON-IRRIGATED	249,438	39	103,213	85,733	86,174
GRAZING LAND	451,934	37	482,252	487,011	487,317
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	44,015	35	46,715	47,414	46,784
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	218,402	55	206,438	187,078	178,151

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRAOE SUMMARY: 1977 ANO 1982

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUOING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
PETROLEUM	7	767	5	0	4	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
PETROLEUM	9	556	8	1	5	461	56	43	9.3	17

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS ANO SALES, BY KINO OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	- - - - - - - - - - 1982 - - - - - - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	7	767	4	(D)	9	556
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME OEALERS	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
FOOO STORES	NA	NA	0	0	3	(D)
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	1	(D)	2	(D)
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	2	(D)	2	(D)
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	2	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS COOING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
PETROLEUM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
PETROLEUM	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	2	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
PETROLEUM	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
PETROLEUM	3	(D)	3	0	1	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	1	(D)	3	(D)
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	0	0	0	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	1	(D)	1	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	0	0	1	(D)
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE: TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	11	12	67	9	8	1	0	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0
MANUFACTURING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	(A)	(D)	(D)	3	2	1	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		...	...	...	...	...
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	...	...	...	...	...
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	...	...	...	...	...
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	...	...	...	...	...
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	...	...	...	...	...
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	D	0	0	0	0
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	D	0	0	0	0
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	0	0	0	0	0

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
PETROLEUM	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.